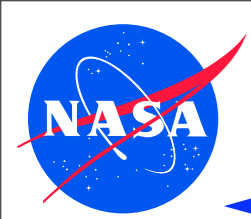


JPF Lab
Formal Methods Summer School 2011
Menlo College

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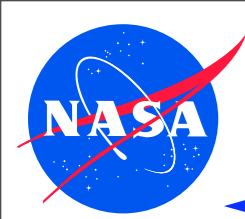
Peter C. Mehlitz
SGT / NASA Ames Research Center
[<peter.c.mehlitz@nasa.gov>](mailto:peter.c.mehlitz@nasa.gov)



JPF Lab: Roadmap



- ◆ where to get help
- ◆ install, build and test JPF
- ◆ running JPF examples
- ◆ extending JPF



JPF Lab: where to get help



<http://babelfish.arc.nasa.gov/trac/jpf>

- public read access
- edit for account holders (also non-NASA)

bug tracking

- Trac ticket system

project blog

- announcements
- important changes

Java Path Finder

<http://babelfish.arc.nasa.gov/trac/jpf/wiki>

JPF .. the swiss army knife of Java™ verification

logged in as pcmehlitz@TI.ARC.NASA.GOV Logout Preferences

JPF-Wiki Timeline Roadmap **View Tickets** New Ticket Search Admin **Blog**

Start Page Index History Last Change

Latest JPF News

02/14/2010	⇒ ISSTA 2010 Tutorial on Automated Testing with Java PathFinder announced
02/12/2010	Call for Google Summer of Code 2010 project proposals out on ⇒ JPF Google group
01/30/2010	⇒ JPF Google group replaces old mailing lists
01/12/2010	⇒ Fujitsu press announcement released about using and extending Symbolic PathFinder (projects/jpf-symbc) for comprehensive testing of Java web applications
09/02/2009	JPF server on http://babelfish.arc.nasa.gov/trac/jpf goes live, featuring the JPFWiki and separate Mercurial repositories for JPF core and extension projects
07/22/2009	JPF wins the 2009 "Outstanding Technology Development Award" of the Federal Laboratory Consortium (FLC), Far West Division

JPFWiki - Welcome Page

- Introduction...
- Installing JPF...
- User Guide...
- Developer Guide...
- Projects...
- Change(B)log
- About...
- Papers
- FAQ
- Playground
- Table of Context

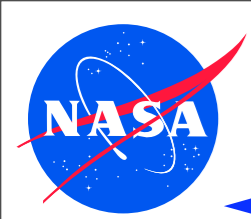
Welcome to the JPF Wiki

This is the main page for Java™ Pathfinder, or "**JPF**" as we call it from here. JPF is a highly customizable execution environment for verification of Java™ bytecode programs. The system was developed at the ⇒ [NASA Ames Research Center](#), open sourced in 2005, and is freely available from this server under the ⇒ [NOSA 1.3](#) license.

The JPFWiki is our primary source of documentation. It is divided into the following sections (which you will always see in the TOC menu to the right):

hierarchical navigation menu

- intro
- installation
- user docu
- developer docu
- **extension projects**



JPF Lab: Install, Build & Test



◆ prerequisites:

- JDK6 (Windows: make sure JDK, *not* JRE is used)

- ▶ Windows, Linux:

- ▶ <http://www.oracle.com/technetwork/java/javase/downloads>

- ▶ OS X: via “System Preferences” > “Software Update”

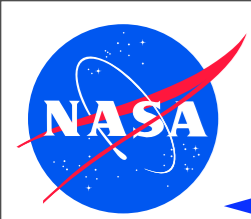
- Mercurial (Version Control System, uses Python):

- ▶ <http://mercurial.selenic.com/wiki/Download>

- optional IDEs:

- ▶ Eclipse: <http://www.eclipse.org>

- ▶ NetBeans: <http://www.netbeans.org>

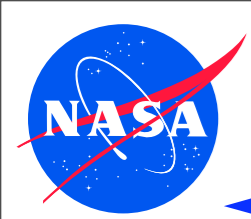


JPF Lab: Install JPF



- ◆ get jpf-core sources
`hg clone http://babelfish.arc.nasa.gov/hg/jpf/jpf-core`
- ◆ alternatively get *.zip snapshot attachment from
`http://babelfish.arc.nasa.gov/trac/jpf/wiki/projects/jpf-core`
- ◆ (optionally) get JPF extension project sources (e.g. `jpf-numeric`, `jpf-awt`, `jpf-aprop`)
- ◆ create `${user.home}/.jpf/site.properties` file
 - Windows: `%userprofile%` or `System.getProperty("user.home")`
 - Unix, Linux, OS X: `~/`

```
jpf.home = ${user.home}/projects/jpf  
  
jpf-core = ${jpf.home}/jpf-core  
jpf-numeric = ${jpf.home}/jpf-numeric  
...  
extensions=${jpf-core},..
```

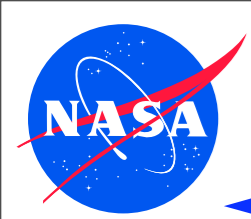


JPF Lab: Build JPF



- ◆ JPF comes with all the required build tools (except javac)
- ◆ build from within downloaded jpf-core directory
`bin/ant build`

```
Buildfile: /Users/pcmehlitz/projects/jpf/jpf-core/build.xml
...
-init:
  [mkdir] Created dir: /Users/pcmehlitz/projects/jpf/jpf-core/build
...
build:
  [jar] Building jar: /Users/pcmehlitz/projects/jpf/jpf-core/build/jpf.jar
  [jar] Building jar: /Users/pcmehlitz/projects/jpf/jpf-core/build/jpf-classes.jar
  [jar] Building jar: /Users/pcmehlitz/projects/jpf/jpf-core/build/jpf-annotations.jar
  [jar] Building jar: /Users/pcmehlitz/projects/jpf/jpf-core/build/RunJPF.jar
  [jar] Building jar: /Users/pcmehlitz/projects/jpf/jpf-core/build/RunTest.jar
  [jar] Building jar: /Users/pcmehlitz/projects/jpf/jpf-core/build/RunAnt.jar
BUILD SUCCESSFUL
```



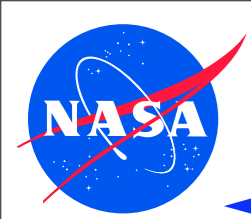
JPF Lab: Test JPF



- ◆ JPF comes with regression test suite
- ◆ test from within downloaded jpf-core directory
`bin/ant test`

```
Buildfile: /Users/pcmehlitz/projects/jpf/jpf-core/build.xml
...
test:
[junit] Running TypeNameTest
[junit] Tests run: 1, Failures: 0, Errors: 0, Time elapsed: 0.385 sec
...
[junit] Running gov.nasa.jpf.util.script.ScriptEnvironmentTest
[junit] Tests run: 3, Failures: 0, Errors: 0, Time elapsed: 0.028 sec

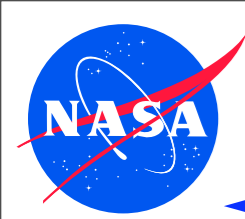
BUILD SUCCESSFUL
Total time: 1 minute 44 seconds
```



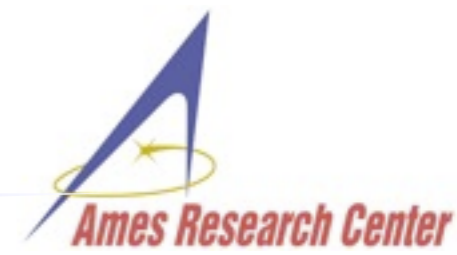
JPF Lab: Running JPF



- ◆ for purists (tedious, do only if you have to)
 - setting up classpaths `>export CLASSPATH=...jpf-core/build/jpf.jar...`
 - invoking JVM `>java gov.nasa.jpf.JPF +listener=... x.y.MySUT`
- ◆ using site config and starter jars (much easier and portable)
 - explicitly `>java -jar tools/RunJPF.jar MySUT-verify.jpf`
 - using scripts `>bin/jpf ...MySUT-verify.jpf`
- ◆ running JPF from within JUnit
- ◆ running JPF from your program (tools using JPF)
- ◆ using NetBeans or Eclipse plugins
 - “Verify..” context menu item for selected *.jpf application property file
 - using provided launch configs (Eclipse) or run targets (NetBeans)



JPF Lab: Running from Eclipse



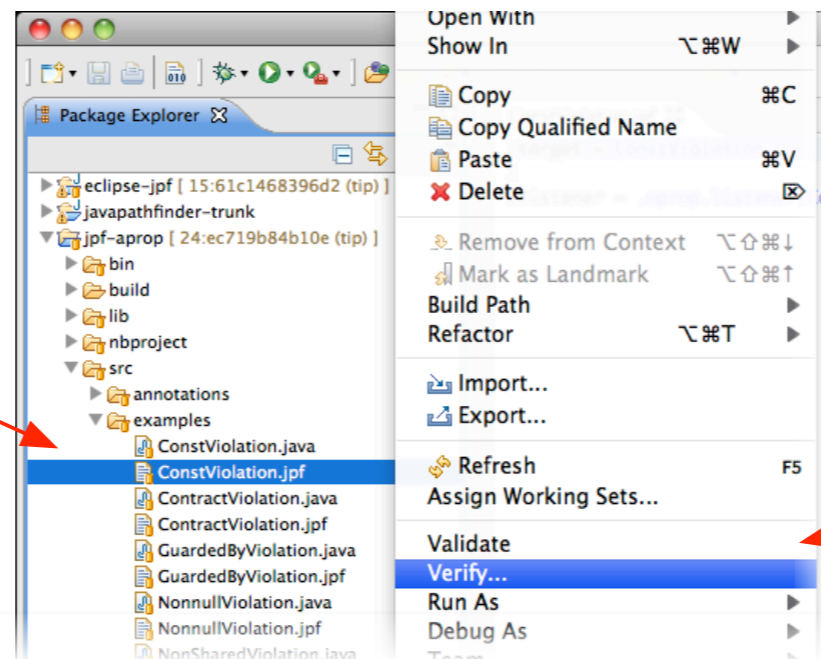
- ◆ use project provided launch configuration (requires [eclipse/run-JPF.launch](#) in project)
 - select *.jpf file in projects view
 - invoke [Run As](#)→[Run Configurations](#)→[run-JPF](#) from context menu
 - results in Output view

debugging

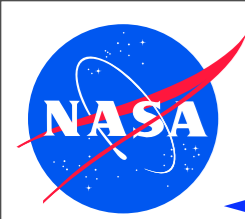
- ◆ use Eclipse JPF plugin 
from <http://babelfish.arc.nasa.gov/trac/jpf/wiki/projects/eclipse-jpf>

- install from update site if you don't want to rebuild
<http://babelfish.arc.nasa.gov/trac/jpf/raw-attachment/wiki/install/eclipse-plugin/update/>
- optionally install jpf-shell extension if you want JPF to run in own window
- launch JPF by selecting *.jpf file and invoking “[Verify..](#)” context menu item

selected *.jpf application property file

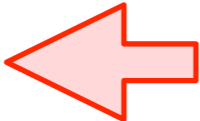


context menu



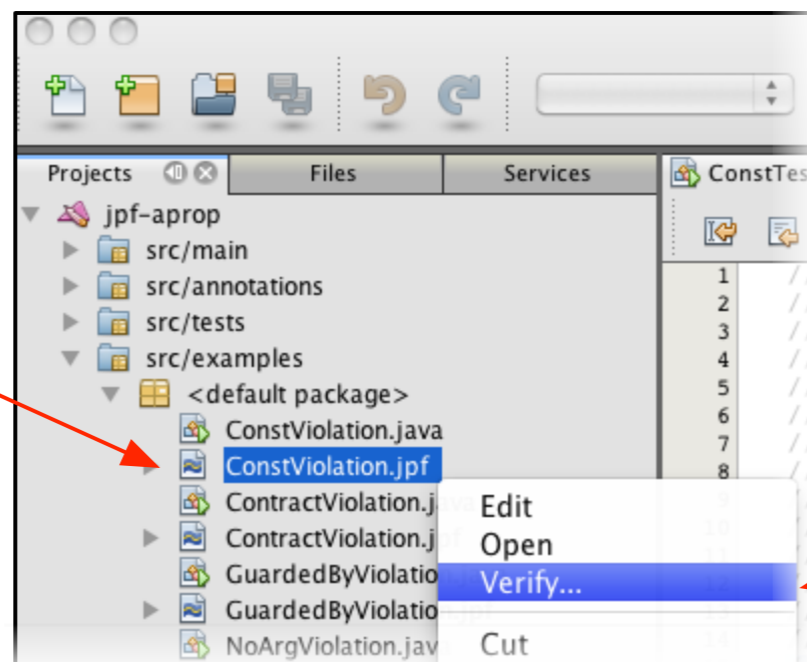
JPF Lab: Running from NetBeans



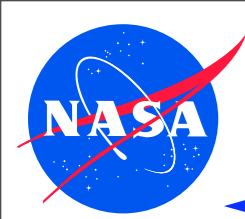
- ◆ use project provided run/debug tasks (requires `nbproject/ide-file-targets.xml` in project)
 - select `*.jpf` file in projects view
 - invoke `Run→Run File` from menubar (not in context menu)
 - results in Output view
- ◆ use NetBeans JPF plugin 
from <http://babelfish.arc.nasa.gov/trac/jpf/wiki/projects/netbeans-jpf>
 - download & install attached `*.nbm` if you don't want to build
 - optionally install `jpf-shell` extension if you want JPF to run in own window
 - launch JPF by selecting `*.jpf` file and invoking “`Verify..`” context menu item

debugging

selected *.jpf application property file



context menu

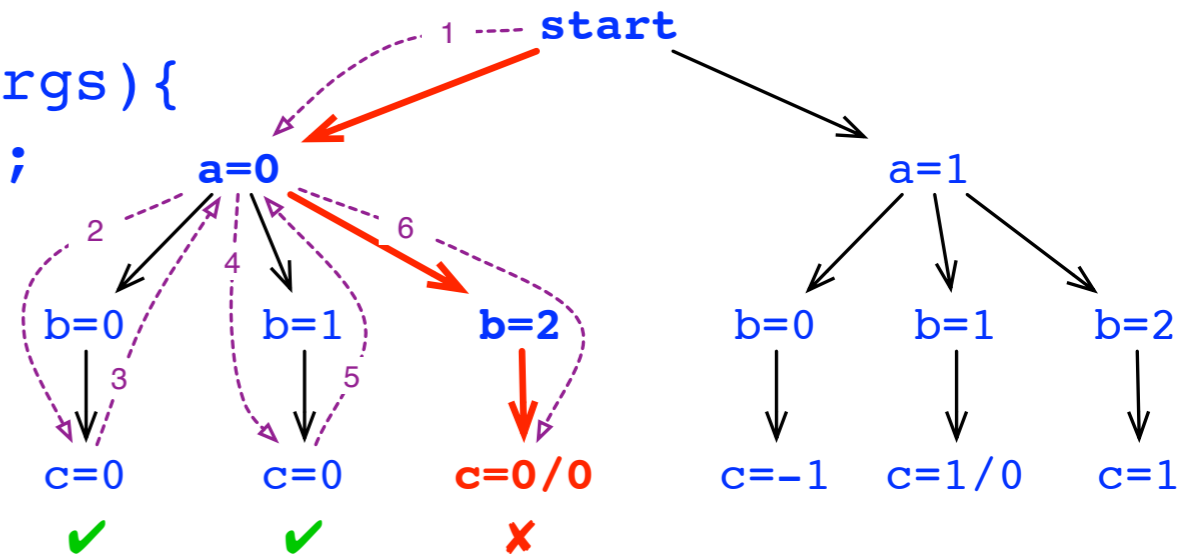


JPF Lab: Random Data Example



◆ src/examples/Rand.java

```
public static void main(String[] args){
    Random random = new Random(42);
    int a = random.nextInt(2);
    int b = random.nextInt(3);
    int c = a/(b+a -2);
}
```



◆ certain combination of random values can cause division by zero

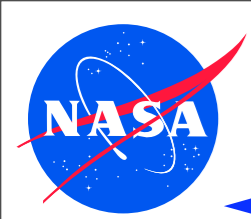
◆ src/examples/Rand.jpf

```
target = Rand
cg.enumerate_random = true
```

```
a=0
  b=0      ,a=0
=> c=0    ,a=0,b=0
  b=1      ,a=0
=> c=0    ,a=0,b=1
  b=2      ,a=0
```

◆ execute: >bin/jpf src/examples/Rand.jpf

```
JavaPathfinder v6.0 - (C) RIACS/NASA Ames Research Center
===== system under test
application: Rand.java
...
===== error #1
gov.nasa.jpf.jvm.NoUncaughtExceptionsProperty
java.lang.ArithmeticException: division by zero
    at Rand.main(Rand.java:16)
```



JPF Lab: Data Race Example



◆ src/examples/Racer.java

```
int d = 42;

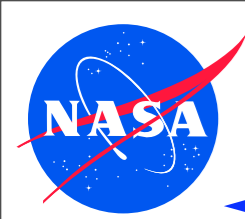
public void run () {
    doSomething(1001);           // (1)
    d = 0;                       // (2)
}

public static void main (String[] args){
    Racer racer = new Racer();
    Thread t = new Thread(racer);
    t.start();

    doSomething(1000);           // (3)
    int c = 420 / racer.d;       // (4)
    System.out.println(c);
}
```

◆ src/examples/Racer.jpf

```
target = Racer
listener=gov.nasa.jpf.listener.PreciseRaceDetector
```



JPF Lab: Data Race Example



◆ src/examples/Racer.java

```
int d = 42;

public void run () {
    doSomething(1001);           // (1)
    d = 0;                       // (2)
}

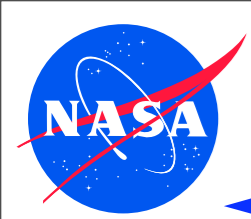
public static void main (String[] args){
    Racer racer = new Racer();
    Thread t = new Thread(racer);
    t.start();

    doSomething(1000);           // (3)
    int c = 420 / racer.d;       // (4)
    System.out.println(c);
}
```

data race

◆ src/examples/Racer.jpf

```
target = Racer
listener=gov.nasa.jpf.listener.PreciseRaceDetector
```



JPF Lab: Data Race Example

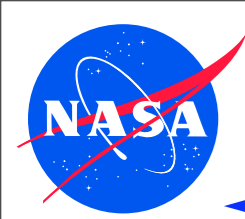


◆ `run >bin/jpf src/examples/Racer.jpf`

```
===== system under test
application: Racer.java
===== search started: 5/23/11 11:35 AM
...
===== error #1
gov.nasa.jpf.listener.PreciseRaceDetector
race for field Racer@13d.d
  main at Racer.main(Racer.java:16)
      "int c = 420 / racer.d;
Thread-0 at Racer.run(Racer.java:7)
      "d = 0;

===== trace #1
----- transition #0 thread: 0
gov.nasa.jpf.jvm.choice.ThreadChoiceFromSet[id="root",isCascaded:false,{>main}]
  [2894 insn w/o sources]
  Racer.java:11      : Racer racer = new Racer();
  Racer.java:1      : public class Racer implements Runnable {
    [1 insn w/o sources]
  Racer.java:3      : int d = 42;
...
----- transition #5 thread: 0
gov.nasa.jpf.jvm.choice.ThreadChoiceFromSet[id="sharedField",isCascaded:false,{>main,Thread-0}]
  Racer.java:16     : int c = 420 / racer.d;           // (4)
...

```



JPF Lab: Examine Example Execution



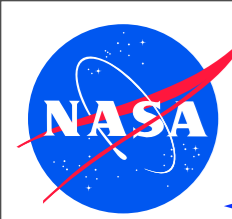
◆ to see what is really going on, run with additional listener:

```
>bin/jpf +listener+=,listener.ExecTracker src/examples/Racer.jpf
```

```

      # choice: ThreadChoiceFromSet[id="root",isCascaded:false,{>main}]
Racer.java:11           : Racer racer = new Racer();
0 : [0] new Racer@317
0 : [1] dup
0 : [2] invokespecial Racer.<init>()V
      Racer.java:1           : public class Racer implements Runnable {
0 : [0] aload_0
...
----- [1] forward: 0 new
      # choice: ThreadChoiceFromSet[id="start",isCascaded:false,{>main,Thread-0}]
0 : [0] executenative JPF_java_lang_Thread.start____V
0 : [1] nativereturn java.lang.Thread.start()V
      Racer.java:15          : doSomething(1000);           // (3)
...
----- [4] forward: 3 new end
----- [3] backtrack: 2
----- [3] done: 2
----- [2] backtrack: 1
      # choice: ThreadChoiceFromSet[id="sleep",isCascaded:false,{main,>Thread-0}]
      Racer.java:6           : doSomething(1001);           // (1)
1 : [-1] runstart
1 : [0] sipush
1 : [1] invokestatic Racer.doSomething(I)V
...

```

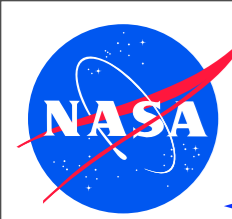



JPF Lab: Numeric Inspection Example



- ◆ get jpf-numeric extension
`hg clone http://babelfish.arc.nasa.gov/hg/jpf/jpf-numeric`
- ◆ build it
`bin/ant`
- ◆ run example
`bin/jpf src/examples/CatastrophicCancellation.jpf`
- ◆ try to find this with testing..

```
[WARNING] cancellation of:  
-7.917111340668963E36+7.917111340668962E36=-1.1805916207174113E21  
    at CatastrophicCancellation.main(CatastrophicCancellation.java:29)  
  
res=-1.1805916207174113E21 (should be -0.827396...)
```

JPF Lab: MultiThreaded GUI Example



- ◆ get jpf-awt extension

hg clone <http://babelfish.arc.nasa.gov/hg/jpf/jpf-awt>

- ◆ build it

bin/ant

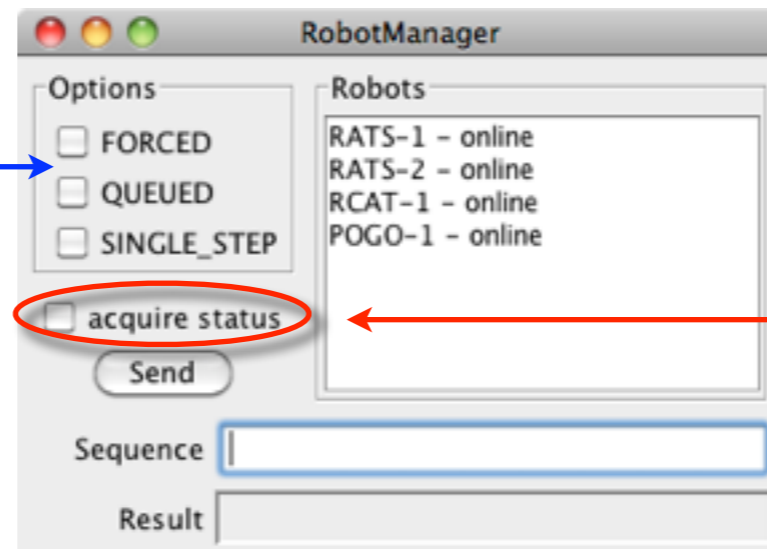
- ◆ run example

bin/jpf src/examples/RobotManager-thread.jpf

- ◆ try to find this with testing..

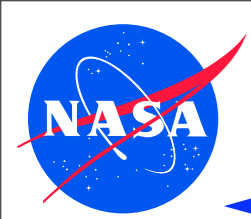


Thread 1:
user input



Thread 2:
data acquisition





JPF Lab: Extending JPF - Goal

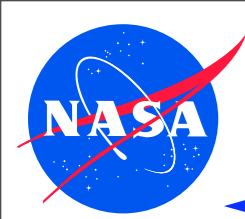


- ◆ goal: create a listener that detects if numeric field values are outside their specified range
- ◆ example program

```
public class SUT {
    int data; // should be within [0..42]

    void setData(int d){
        data = d;
    }

    public static void main(String[] args){
        SUT sut = new SUT();
        sut.setData( 42); // should not trigger violation
        sut.setData(-42); // should trigger violation
    }
}
```



JPF Lab: Extending JPF - Approach (1)

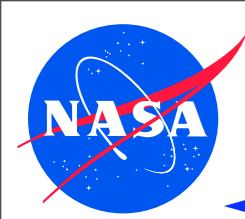


- ◆ create your sandbox test project
- ◆ get jpf-template:
`hg clone http://babelfish.arc.nasa.gov/hg/jpf/jpf-template`
- ◆ create project
`jpf-template/bin/create_project jpf-core jpf-lab`
`cd jpf-lab`
- ◆ create example/test: `src/examples/SUT.java`

```
public class SUT {
    int data; // should be within [0..42]

    void setData(int d){
        data = d;
    }

    public static void main(String[] args){
        SUT sut = new SUT();
        sut.setData( 42); // should not trigger violation
        sut.setData(-42); // should trigger violation
    }
}
```



JPF Lab: Extending JPF - Approach (2)



- ◆ write listener: src/main/lab/RangeChecker.java

```
public class RangeChecker
    extends gov.nasa.jpf.PropertyListenerAdapter
```

- ◆ initialize from Config

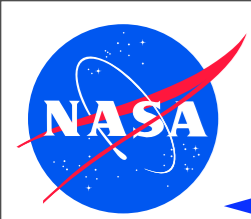
```
FieldSpec fieldSpec;
int min, max;
```

```
rc.field=x.y.SUT.data
```

```
rc.min = 0
```

```
rc.max = 42
```

```
public RangeChecker (Config conf){
    String spec = conf.getString("rc.field");
    fieldSpec = FieldSpec.createFieldSpec(spec);
    min = conf.getInt("rc.min", Integer.MIN_VALUE);
    max = conf.getInt("rc.max", Integer.MAX_VALUE);
```



JPF Lab: Extending JPF - Approach (3)

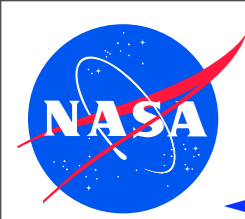


- ◆ intercept PUTFIELD post execution notification in listener

```
@Override
public void instructionExecuted(JVM vm) {

    Instruction insn = vm.getLastInstruction();

    if (insn instanceof PUTFIELD) {
        if (isRelevantField(..)) {
            if (isValueOutOfRange(..)) {
                storeError();
            }
        }
    }
}
```



JPF Lab: Extending JPF - Approach (4)



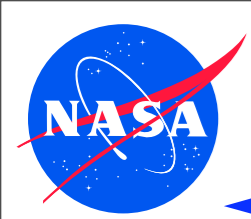
- ◆ filling in the blanks: checking field and values

```
FieldSpec fieldSpec;  
int min, max;
```

```
void instructionExecuted(JVM vm){..  
    if (insn instanceof PUTFIELD){  
        PUTFIELD put = (PUTFIELD)insn;  
        if (isRelevantField(put)){  
            if (isValueOutOfRange(put)){  
                storeError(vm, put); ..  
            }  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
boolean isRelevantField(PUTFIELD insn){  
    FieldInfo fi = insn.getFieldInfo();  
    return fieldSpec.matches(fi);  
}
```

```
boolean isValueOutOfRange(PUTFIELD insn){  
    int v = (int)insn.getLastValue();  
    return (v < min) || (v > max);  
}
```



JPF Lab: Extending JPF - Approach (5)



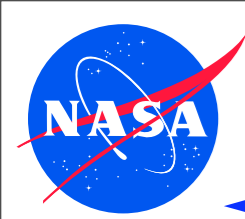
- ◆ finishing it up: get execution context and report the error

```
String error;
```

```
void storeError (JVM vm, PUTFIELD insn){  
    ThreadInfo ti = vm.getLastThreadInfo();  
    FieldInfo fi = insn.getFieldInfo();  
    error = String.format(  
        "field %s=%d out of range in thread %s at %s",  
        fi.getFullName(), insn.getLastValue(),  
        ti.getName(), insn.getSourceLocation());  
}
```

```
@Override  
public boolean check(Search search, JVM vm) {  
    return (error == null);  
}
```

```
@Override  
public String getErrorMessage() { return error; }
```



JPF Lab: Extending JPF - Approach (6)



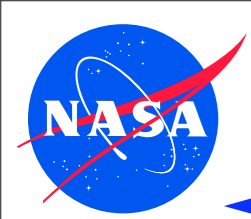
- ◆ create src/examples/SUT.jpf

```
target = SUT
listener=lab.RangeChecker
rc.field=SUT.data
rc.min=0
rc.max=42
```

- ◆ run it: `bin/jpf src/examples/SUT.jpf`

```
...
===== error #1
lab.RangeChecker
field SUT.data=-42 out of range in thread main
    at SUT.setData(SUT.java:5)
...
```

- ◆ Congratulations - Your First Listener!



JPF Lab: Extending JPF - Sources



```
package lab;
```

```
import gov.nasa.jpf.*;import gov.nasa.jpf.search.*;
import gov.nasa.jpf.jvm.*;
import gov.nasa.jpf.jvm.bytecode.*;
import gov.nasa.jpf.util.*;
```

```
public class RangeChecker
    extends PropertyListenerAdapter {
    FieldSpec fieldSpec;
    int min, max;
    String error;

    public RangeChecker (Config conf){
        String spec = conf.getString("rc.field");
        fieldSpec = FieldSpec.createFieldSpec(spec);
        min = conf.getInt( "rc.min", Integer.MIN_VALUE);
        max = conf.getInt( "rc.max", Integer.MAX_VALUE);
    }

    protected boolean isRelevantField(PUTFIELD insn){
        return fieldSpec.matches(insn.getFieldInfo());
    }

    protected boolean isValueOutOfRange(PUTFIELD insn){
        int v = (int)insn.getLastValue();
        return (v < min) || (v > max);
    }

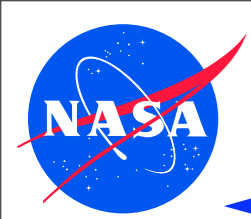
    protected void storeError (JVM vm, PUTFIELD insn){
        ThreadInfo ti = vm.getLastThreadInfo();
        FieldInfo fi = insn.getFieldInfo();

        error = String.format(
            "field %s=%d out of range in thread %s at %s",
            fi.getFullName(), insn.getLastValue(),
            ti.getName(), insn.getSourceLocation());
    }
}
```

```
@Override
public void instructionExecuted(JVM vm){
    Instruction insn = vm.getLastInstruction();
    if (insn instanceof PUTFIELD){
        PUTFIELD put = (PUTFIELD)insn;
        if (isRelevantField(put)){
            if (isValueOutOfRange(put)){
                storeError(vm, put);
                vm.breakTransition();
            }
        }
    }
}

@Override
public boolean check(Search search, JVM vm) {
    return (error == null);
}

@Override
public String getErrorMessage() {
    return error;
}
}
```



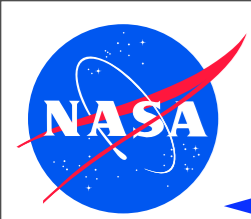
JPF Lab: Challenge



- ◆ write a listener that detects time based comparisons and creates a ChoiceGenerator executing both branches

```
long t1 = System.currentTimeMillis();
..
long t2 = System.currentTimeMillis();
if (t2 - t1 > MAX_TIME) {
    println("disaster");
} else {
    println("all fine");
}
```

```
0:    invokestatic  #2; // System.currentTimeMillis()
3:    lstore_1
4:    invokestatic  #2; // System.currentTimeMillis()
7:    lstore_3
8:    lload_3
9:    lload_1
10:   lsub
11:   ldc2_w      #3; //long 421
14:   lcmp
15:   ifle       29
18:   getstatic #5; // System.out
21:   ldc        #6; // "disaster"
23:   invokevirtual #7; // PrintStream.println()
26:   goto       37
29:   getstatic #5; // System.out
32:   ldc        #8; // "all fine"
34:   invokevirtual #7; // PrintStream.println()
37:   return
```



JPF Lab: Challenge



- ◆ hint - write listener that
 - detects `System.currentTimeMillis()` calls and uses JPF attributes to tag returned values
 - detects `LSUB`, `LCMP` operands with time tag, and tags result value (needs both pre- and post-exec notification)
 - uses pre-execute notification to intercept `IF_..` instructions
 - ▶ to check if operand has time tag
 - ▶ if not re-executed create a `BooleanChoiceGenerator` and re-execute (`!ThreadInfo.isFirstStepInstruction()`)
 - ▶ if re-executed explicitly sets follow-on PC depending on current choice value (`ThreadInfo.skipInstruction(nextPC)`)

- ◆ become famous: **best submission will make it into JPF distribution!**